\* Why start with the British founding/colonization?  
 + Important Dates: 1607, 1619, 1620, 1776, 1787  
  
I. Rights as Englishmen (pgs. 36-37)

A. Settlement and Colonies

1. Jamestown v. Plymouth  
 2. Judeo-Christian Values

a. law and fairness

b. protestant work ethic

c. individual initiative

B. British Identification

1. English Heritage

2. Colonial Charters

a. Self-Rule and English System

II. English Heritage (pgs. 37-38, 818-819)

A. Limited Government

1. Magna Carta (pg. 818)

a. Annenberg Video

i. Rule of Law  
 ii. Common Law

iii. Due Process

iv. Limited Gov’t

2.. English Bill of Rights (pg. 819)

3. English Law

B. Representative Government

1. Republicanism

2. Bicameral Parliament

III. Enlightenment Philosophers (pgs. 38-39)

A. Enlightenment  
 \*B. Deism

C. Thomas Hobbes

1. The *Leviathan*

2. New Political Ideas:

D. John Locke

1. *Two Treatises on Government*

2. New Political Ideas:  
 E. William Blackstone   
 1. *Commentaries on the laws of England*

2. New Political Ideas:   
 G. Jean-Jacques Rousseau   
 1. New Political Ideas:

H. Charles-Louis de Montesquieu   
 1. *Spirits of Laws*

2. New Political Ideas:

IV. Colonial Government (pgs. 39-40, 820-821)

A. Influences

1. Enlightenment

2. British Notion of Rights

B. Democracy?

1. Understanding of Democracy

2. Voting Rights

3. Church and State

4. Basis for post-independency

C. Colonial Charters/

1. Self-Government  
 2. Written Constitutions (why?)

3. Mayflower Compact (pg. 820)

4. Fundamental Orders of CT (pg. 821)

5. British Allegiance

6. Separation of powers

D. Colonial Legislature  
 1. Composition

2. Dominance  
 3. “the seedtime of the republic”

V. The Colonies on their Own (pg.42)  
 A. Colonial/Great Britain Relationship  
 1. Peaceful Relations

2. British Subjects

3. Raw Material and Econ. Benefit

B. Self-Rule and Independence

VI. Britain Tightens Control (pgs.43-44)

A. French and Indian War

1. Conflict  
 2. Repercussions

a. Standing Army

b. debt

c. land

B. George III

1. View of Colonies

2. Taxes

a. Stamp Act of 1765

b. Tea Tax, Townshend Acts, ets

VII. Colonial Unrest and Unity (pgs. 44-45)

A. Sons of Liberty   
 1. “Taxation w/out Representation”  
 2. Boston Tea Party

3. Boston Massacre  
 B. Intolerable Acts  
 C. Colonial Unity  
 1. “Americans”

D. Taking Action  
 1. Stamp Act Congress  
 2. Committee on Correspondence  
 D. First Continental Congress  
 1. Philadelphia  
 2. Reconciliation  
 3. Embargo  
 4. Significance  
 E. Lexington and Concord

1. Revolutionary War  
 F. Public Opinion

1. *Common Sense*  
 2. Sam Adams

**No More kings Schoolhouse Rock**

**Declaration of Independence Quiz (CSM)**

VIII. Independence (pgs. 45-46)  
 A. Acting Government

1. John Hancock

2. Colonial Army-G. Washington

3. Navy, Issuing $$$

B. *Common Sense*  
 C. Sam Adams & Propaganda

D. Richard Henry Lee  
 E. Committee of 5  
 F. Independence  
 1. July 2nd 1776?  1. R. H. Lee’s Resolution  
 G. July 4th 1776   
 1. Committee of 5’s Report   
 2. Declaration of Independence  
**Too Late to Apologize Clip   
NCC Why the Fourth and not the Second Article**

IX. The Declaration of Independence (pgs 10-11, 822, 46-47)  
 A. Why Jefferson?  
 B. Preamble

1. Why Written?

C. Statement of Purpose and Human Rights   
 1. Origins of the State (pgs. 9-10)  
 a. Evolutionary  
 b. Force   
 c. Divine Right  
 d. Social Contract  
 2. Locke’s Philosophy in Document(pg. 822) a. *Two Treatises on Government*

b. State of Nature

c. Natural Rights  
 d. Purpose of Government

e. Social Contract

D. Complaints (section 3)  
 1. Violation of Rights of Englishmen

E. Conclusion (section 4

1. Attempts to Reconcile   
 2. Lee’s Resolution  
 3. Confederation

**Declaration of Independence Read by Stars**

**Pg. 47 Chart**

**What you might Not Know about the DOI TED Video**

X. Declaration of Independence Legacy

A. Nation’s Birth Certificate?

1. Articles of Confederation  
 B. Governing Document

1. Omission at Constitutional Convention

2. Key Guide: Vision Statement

C. Lincoln and Gettysburg Address

1. Pocket Constitution pg. 51

D. Jefferson-“American Mind”

1. Pocket Constitution pg. 48

**JibJab Founders**

XI. First States & the First State Constitutions (p. 48)   
 A. States (countries)  
 1. Sovereignty  
 B. New “State” Constitutions  
 1. Bills of Rights  
 2. Popular Sovereignty

3. Legislative Supremacy

**pg. 4-5 State of Nature/Questions 1-3 and WWYD**

XII. Functions of Government (pgs. 6-8)  
 A. Anarchy  
 B. Government

C. Leadership  
 D. Social Order  
 E. Public Services  
 F. National Security  
 G. Economic Decisions

1. Economic Security

2. Economic Assistance

**A World of Money VIDEO NOTES**

XIII. Basic Terms and Meanings (pg. 9)  
 A. Nation  
 B. State   
 C. Country   
 D. Sovereignty

1. Aristotle

E. Essential Features of a State  
 1. Population  
 a. Consensus  
 2. Territory  
 3. Sovereignty  
 4. Government  
XIV. Government Systems (pgs. 12-13)  
 A. Unitary  
 B. Confederacy   
 C. Federal

XV. Articles of Confederation (p. 49-52, 824-826)  
 A “League of Friendship” (824-826)  
 1. Unitary v. Confederate Governments  
 B. Central Government  
 1. Unicameral  
 2. Basic Structure  
 3. Powers (pg. 50 chart)  
 C. Money Problems  
 1. Debt & Liabilities  
 D. Thirteen Sovereign States  
 1. Allegiances   
 2. Trade: Currency and Tariff Issues  
 E. Weak National Government   
 1. Problems  
 2. Powers Denied (pg. 50 chart)  
 F. Achievements  
 1. Treaty of Paris  
 2. Land Ordinance of 1785  
 3. Northwest Ordinance of 1787  
 4. Department Creations  
 G. Shay’s Rebellion   
 H. A Move to Revise the Articles   
 1. Annapolis & Philadelphia Conventions  
**C-SPAN Article of Confederation Clip   
pg. 50 Chart**XVI. Constitutional Convention (p. 54-55, 57)  
 A. Start and Purpose   
 1. M ay 25th 1787  
 2. Revise the Articles   
 B. States/Delegates Present (pg. 57 Chart)  
 1. George Washington and Ben Franklin  
 2. Gouverneur Morris and James Wilson  
 3. James Madison & Alexander Hamilton  
 C. State/Founders Absent (pg. 57 Chart)  
 D. Organization   
 1. President   
 2. Voting  
 3. Secrecy  
 E. General Agreements  
 1. Limited and Representational Gov  
 2. Separation of Powers  
 3. Strengthen the National government  
 a. Coining $ and Commerce   
**Which Founder Are You Quiz?**  
  
XVII. Compromises (pgs. 55-58)  
 A. Representation   
 1. Proportional or Equal  
 2. Virginia Plan  
 3. New Jersey Plan  
 4. Connecticut Compromise  
 5. Three-Fifths Compromise  
 B. Presidency  
 1. Virginia Plan   
 2. Popular Vote  
 3. Electoral College  
 C. Slavery   
 1. No Mention   
 2. Clauses  
 a. 3/5ths  
 b. Slave Trade  
 c. Fugitive Slave Clause  
 3. Slave Document   
  
**Annenberg Constitutional Convention Video**  
**icivics.org: Race to Ratify  
icivics.org: Win the White House**

XVIII. Ratification (pgs. 59-60)  
 A. Convention Completion: Sept. 17th, 1787  
 1. Signers and Non-signers  
 2. Preamble and 7 Articles  
 3. NO Bill of Rights  
 B. Article VII  
 1. Ratifying Convention  
 C. Federalists and Anti-Federalists 1. Federalists Arguments  
 2. Anti-Federalists Arguments   
 3. George Mason (pg. 58 insert)  
 D. Progress Toward Ratification  
 1. Bill of Rights   
 2. Federalist Papers (pgs.827-834)  
 3. DE, NH, NC, RI  
 4. Washington and Franklin Quotes  
 E. New Government  
 1. New York City  
 2. Leaders: Washington, Adams, etc.   
 3. Madison and Bill of Rights

XIX. Constitutional Governments (pgs. 13-14)

A. Constitution

B. Constitutional Purposes (2)

C. Written/Unwritten Constitutions

D. Constitutional Government

E. Incomplete Guides (2 Reasons)

XX. The Structure of the U.S. Constitution (pgs. 68-70)

A. Fears and Solution

B. Written Constitution  
 C. Preamble

D. Articles  
 Article I  
 Article II  
 Article III  
 Article IV  
 Article V  
 Article VI  
 Article VII

E. Amendments (27)

**icivics: branches of Power**

XXI. Principles of the U.S. Constitution (p. 70-71)

A. Popular Sovereignty and Republicanism

B. Limited Government

C. Federalism

D. Separation of Powers   
 E. Checks & Balances   
 F. Individual Rights

G. Beliefs and Principles Today

**pgs. 66-61 Document-Based Questions #1-5**

**pg. 72 A-D**XXII. Democratic Governments (pgs. 16-18)

A. Democracy

1. Direct Democracy

B. Republic

C. Representative-Democracy

1. Indirect Democracy

***The American System* Video**

**George Orwell’s *1984***

XXIII. Principles of Democracy (pgs. 18-21)

A. Citizen Participation

B. Regular and Free Elections

C. Accepting the Results of Elections

D. The Rule of Law

E. Majority Rule with Minority Rights

F. Accountability

G. Transparency

H. Limited Rights and a Bill of Rights

I. Control of the Abuse of Power

J. Economic Freedom

K. Equality

L. Individual or Human Rights

M. Independent Judiciary

N. Competing Political Parties

O. Democracy in America Video Notes

**Constitutional Principles in Your School**XXIV. Amending the Constitution (p. 81-83)

A. Adapting to a Changing Nation

1. John Marshall Quote

2. Article V

B. Proposing Amendments

C. Ratifying Amendments

D. **Amending the Constitution PowerPoint  
pg 82 Critical Thinking #1- 2**

XXV. The Bill of Rights (p. 83-86)  
 A. Original Intent

B. Incorporation

C. Bill of Rights

1. First Amendment

2. Second Amendment

3. Third Amendment

4. Fourth Amendment

5. Fifth Amendment

6. Sixth Amendment

7. Seventh Amendment

8 Eighth Amendment

9. Ninth Amendment

10. Tenth Amendment

**icivics: Do I Have a right: Bill of Rights Edition**

XXVI. Later Amendments (p. 86-88)

A. Structural Changes

1. Twelfth Amendment

2. Seventeenth Amendment

3. Twentieth Amendment

4. Twenty-second Amendment

5. Twenty-fifth Amendment

6. Twenty-seventh Amendment

B. Extensions of Government Power

1. Sixteenth Amendment

2. Eighteenth Amendment

C. Extensions of Individual Rights

1. Thirteenth Amendment

2. Fourteenth Amendment

3. Fifteenth Amendment

4. Nineteenth Amendment

5. Twenty-third Amendment

6. Twenty-fourth Amendment

7. Twenty-sixth Amendment

XXVII. Changes to our Understanding of the Constitution (p. 88-89)

A. Practices and Customs

1. Impeachment

2. Executive Agreements

B. Judicial Review

1. Interpretation of broad language

2. Establishing Precedent/ following *stare decisis*

3. Originalism v. Living Constitutionalism

**+ Constitutional Thinking Video  
 + Democracy in America   
 -“The Constitution: Fixed or Flexible”  
 + Annenberg Video: Scalia v. Breyer  
 + Interpretation (Handout)  
 -Strict Construction**

**-Originalism**

**-Living Constitution**

**-Natural Law  
 + United States v. Johnson (pg. 61)  
 + Guns (Red Flag Laws)  
  
Constitutional Values  
 + Guns (pg. 90)**

XXIX. Legislative Branch of Government

XXX. Executive Branch of Government  
XXXI. Judicial Branch of Government  
XXXII. Federalism  
  
I. Fundamentals of Economics

A. Economics

B. Scarcity

C. Regulation

D. Function of Government

D. Factors of Production

E. 3 Key Economic Questions

F. Classification ways (2)

G. 3 Major Systems

II. Capitalism

A. Definition of Capitalism

1. Role of Government

2. Ans. to Econ. Questions

B. Goal

1. Free or Market Econ

2. “Dollar Vote”

3. Supply and Demand

C. Origins

1. “Wealth of Nations”

2. laissez- faire

D. Competition

1. Ensure Competition

2. Monopolies

E. Characteristics (5)

F. Free Enterprise in the U.S.

G. Pros and Cons of System  
**Izzit: Mr. Smith  
John Stossel: Rinkonomics**  
III. Mixed Economies  
 A. Definition of Mixed Economy

B. Early US History

C. Growing Government Role (3)

1. Purchasing Power  
 2. Regulations

3. Great Depression’s Legacy   
**FDR’s 2nd Bill of Rights & Four Freedoms (pg. 839)  
Ron Swanson on Why Government Matters (FDR)  
IZZIT “A History Changing Choice”**

IV. Socialism

A. Definition of Socialism

B. Government Role

1. Ownership

2. Centralized Planning

3. Social Services

C. Overall Goal of Socialism

D. Early Socialism

1. Development of Socialism

2. Industrial Revolution  
 3. Reformers  
 E. Proponents views   
 1. Distribution of Wealth

2. “Cradle to Grave” Benefits

F. Opponents-

1. Welfare State

2. “Nanny” State

V. Democratic Socialism

A. Democratic Socialists

B. Democratic Socialist System

C. Government Role

D. Examples

VI. Communism

A. Communism Defined

B. Command Economy   
 C. Private Ownership   
 1. Nationalism  
 D. Karl Marx

1. Bourgeoisie

2. Proletariats

3. Class Struggle

4. Revolution

E. Communism

1. “Classless” Society

F. Cold War Communist States

G. Communist States Today

H. Pros and Cons of System  
 **Mr. Jones  
 George Orwell’s *Animal Farm***